



seL4 & family: **fast, trustworthy, cheap, deployed**

June Andronick & the Trustworthy Systems Group

January 2018

<http://trustworthy.systems/>





We offer:
VERIFIED *and* **FAST**

We're adding:
and **CHEAP**

We need *all 3* to get
DEPLOYED

Overview



Making verified software a
reality
in real-world systems

Remaining challenges to
mainstream
verified software

Approach:

- minimal & verified TCB
- ecosystem: seL4&co

- cheaper → proofs for free
- relevant → more features
- scale → proof engineering

Deployment

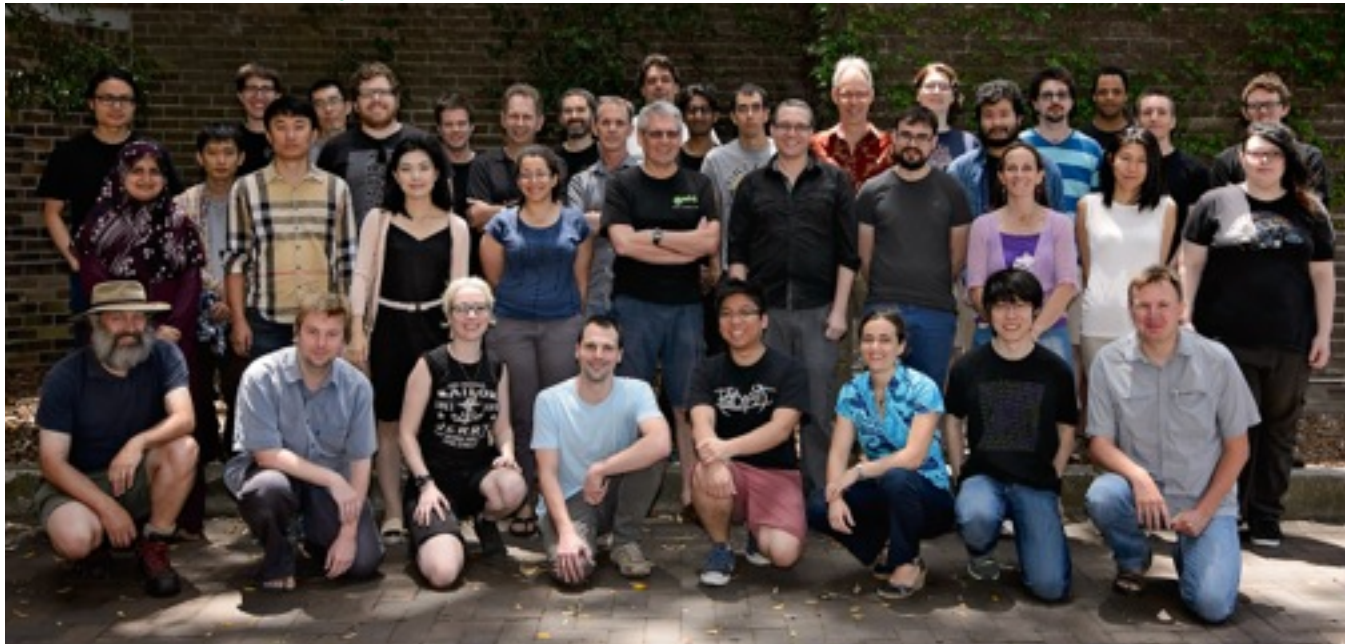
- projects
- community!



The Trustworthy Systems group is a set of **people** with a **mission**

experts in
formal methods,
operating systems,
programming languages,
security

provide the world with
deployable,
truly trustworthy
software systems



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Key differentiator:

- combination of **expertises**
- combination of **research and engineering**
- critical **mass**

Key differentiator

- strength of **mathematical** proof, to highest standards
- high **performance** for real-world impact and deployment

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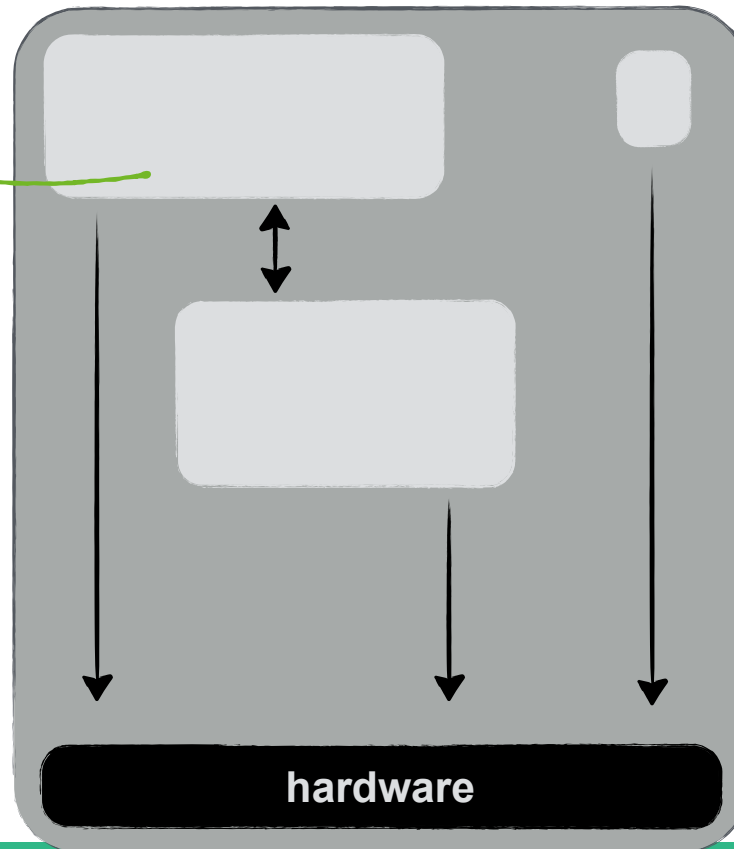


Our approach



Our approach

Componentized
architecture
careful design



Our approach



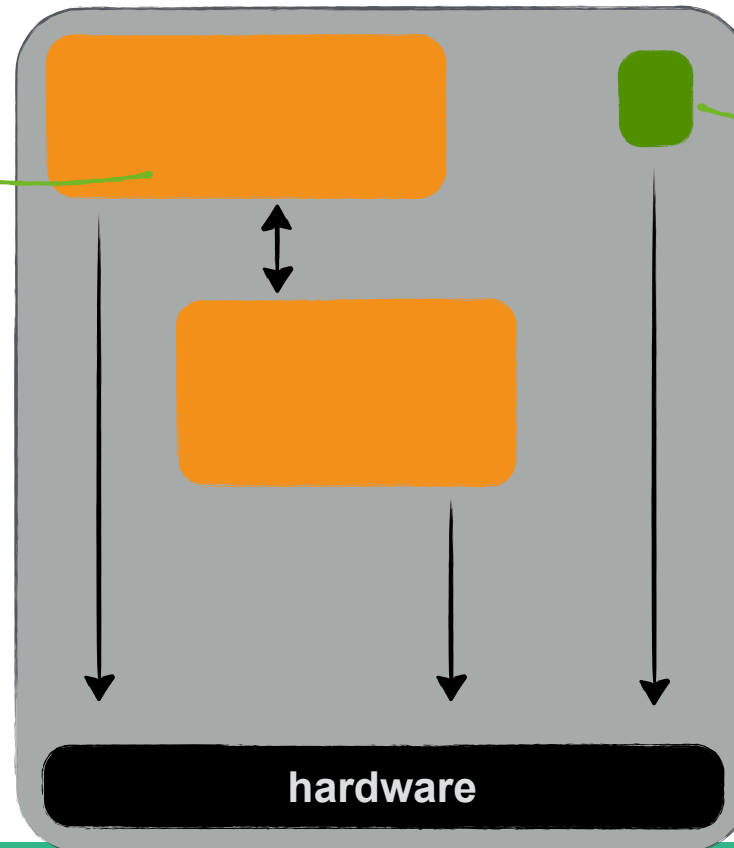
Componentized architecture

*careful design
isolating trusted and
untrusted part of the
system*

Minimal TCB

(Trusted Computing Base)

*limited number of
trusted components*



*critical/trusted
uncritical/untrusted*

Our approach

componentized architecture, with minimal TCB,
on a trustworthy foundation

→ seL4 & family (CAmkES, etc)



Componentized
architecture

*careful design
isolating trusted and
untrusted part of the
system*

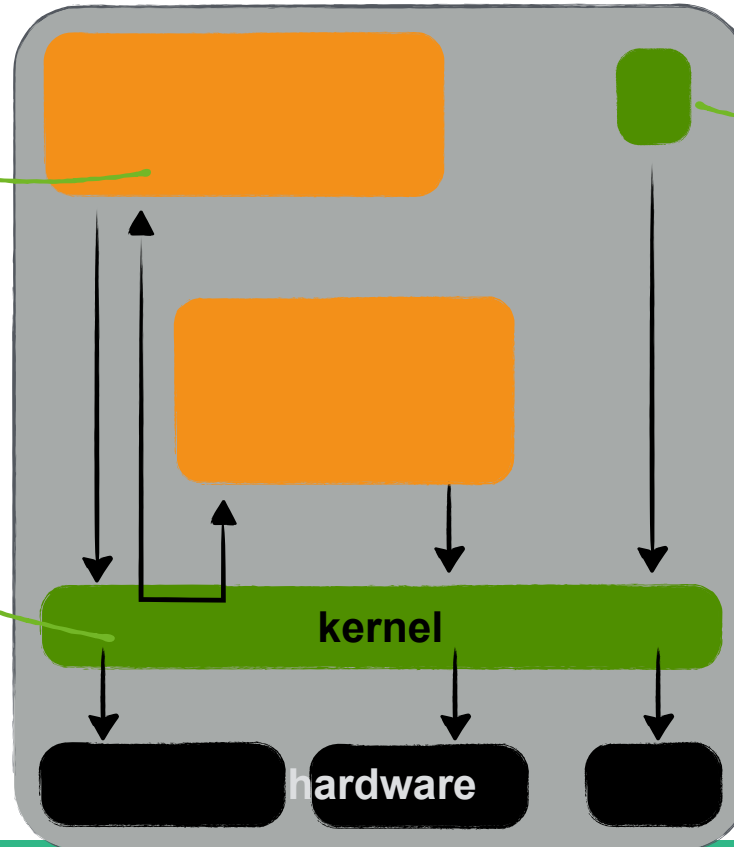
Kernel-based system

*enforcing
access control
and isolation*

Minimal TCB

(Trusted Computing Base)

*limited number of
trusted components*



seL4 in 1 slide



~10,000 lines of C and ASM code



Small attack surface,
More amenable to full verification

Unprivileged code needs special
permission (capability) to access
resources and communicate



Kernel can confine damage
from attacks in unprivileged code

Security. Performance. Proof.

Small,
fast,

capability-based,
operating system kernel

World's fastest (5–10 faster) operating
system designed for security/safety



Suitable for real-world deployment

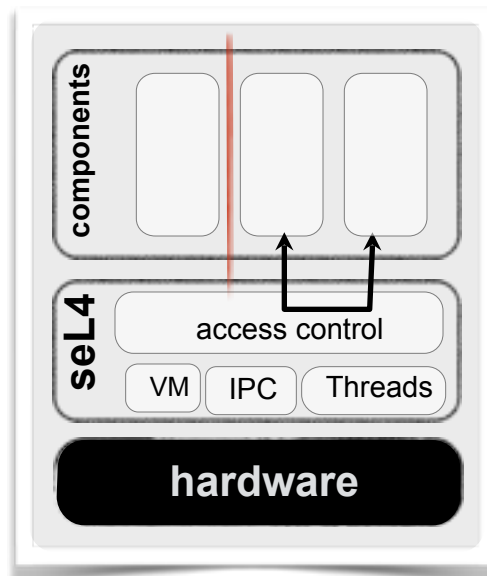
Code that runs in privileged mode of
the hardware



Most critical part

Unprivileged mode

Privileged mode



seL4 in 1 slide



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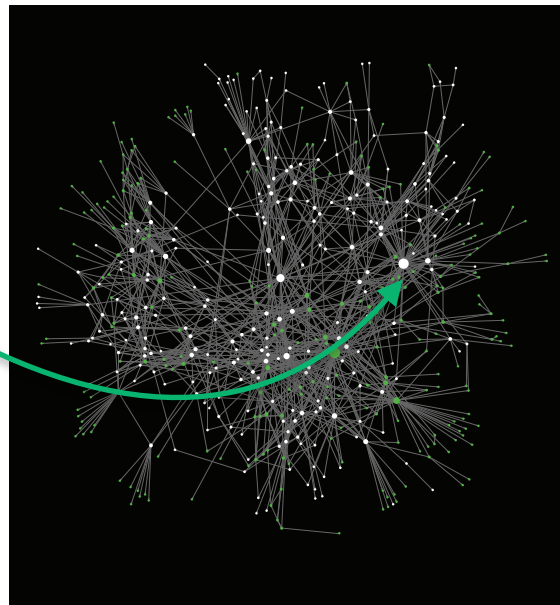


Kernel can confine damage
from attacks in unprivileged code

```
void kernel_call ()  
{  
    ...  
    ...  
    ...  
}
```

(>500 functions)

Small,
fast,
capability-based,
operating system kernel



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Most critical part

What makes seL4 truly unique?



“World’s most verified kernel”

Mathematical proof that code is **correct** w.r.t. specification,
Mathematical proof that it enforces strong **security** properties,
Proved safe upper bounds on their **worst-case execution times**

What it means:

Execution of kernel always defined:

- no null pointer de-reference
- no buffer overflows
- no code injection
- no memory leaks/out of kernel memory
- no div by zero, no undefined behavior
- no undefined execution
- no infinite loops/recursion

Even stronger:

- all the possible behaviours of the binary conform to spec
- security policies are enforced

Assumptions:

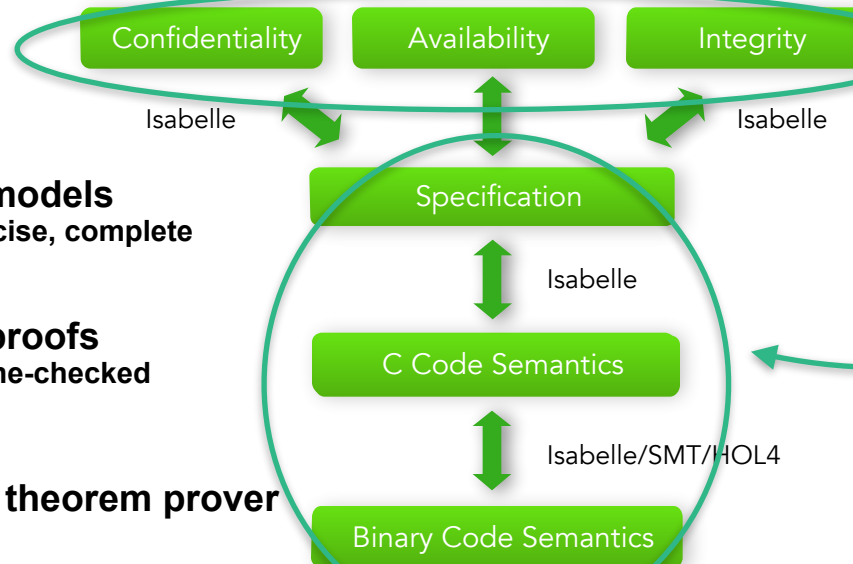
- Correct assembly code
- Correct hardware behaviours
- Correct hardware management (TLB and caches)
- Correct boot code
- DMA off or trusted
- Secure configuration

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Mathematical models
unambiguous, precise, complete

Mathematical proofs
exhaustive, machine-checked



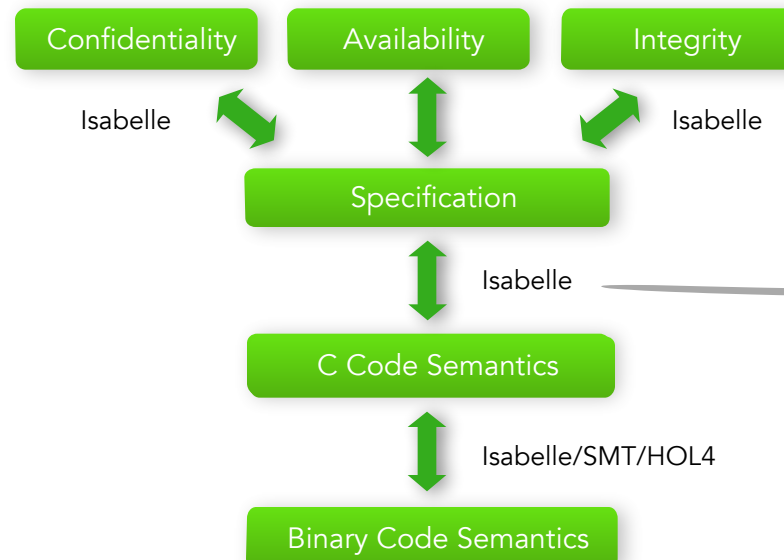
Using Isabelle theorem prover

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2009



IO BREAKTHROUGH TECHNOLOGIES

2011






Nicta could make billions



COMPUTERWORLD

THE VOICE OF IT MANAGEMENT

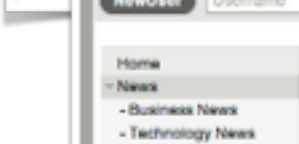


NICTA wins race to secure L4

NICTA produces seL4, claims world's first purpose operating system.



the ENGINEER online



Technology News Safer software



Dr. Dobb's CodeTalk

100% Verifiable Bug-Free Code is Possible



Don't Spend Anymore on IT*

In GFC 09 Reduce Cost Get Experts Its Cheaper! Save Now - Hire Us

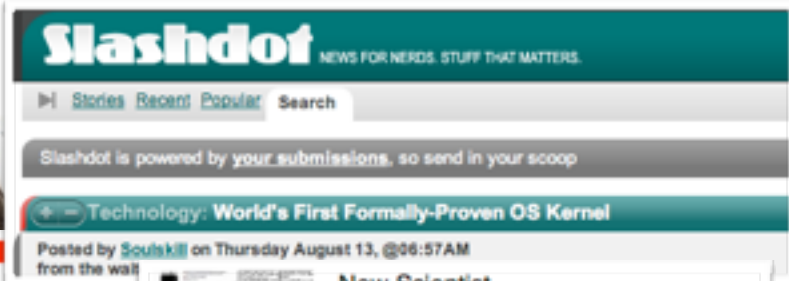


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Flash-Proof Code



Slashdot

NEWS FOR NEEDS. STUFF THAT MATTERS.

Technology: World's First Formally-Proven OS Kernel



New Scientist

Saturday 29/8/2009
Page: 21
Section: General News
Region: National
Type: Magazines Science / Technology
Size: 196.31 sq.cms.
Published: -----S-

The ultimate way to keep your computer safe from harm

FLAWS in the code, or "kernel", that just mathematics, and you can



itnews

FOR AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS

Top secret trials for NICTA's kernel breakthrough

seL4 is a group of micro-kernel based operating system kernel. Australian research organization NICTA has successfully developed the first formal machine-checked proof of seL4 micro-kernel design for real-time applications. It can be applied to strengthen security and reliability of the system.



セキュリティ

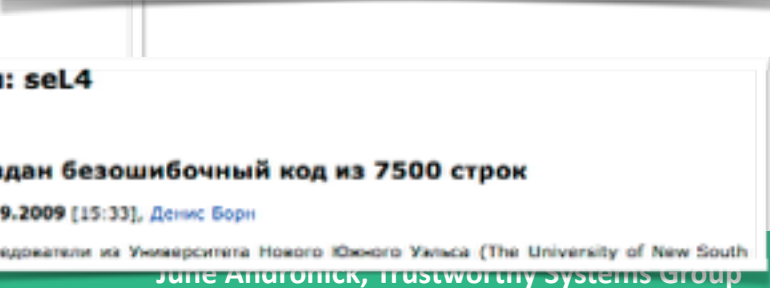
オーストラリアの長官研究機関Information and Communication Excellence (NICTA) の研究者らは現地時間8月12日、ミドルウェアの中核ソフトウェアが安全であることを検証する



Sicherheits-Beweis für Betriebssystem-Kernel

17.08.2009

Forscher melden mathematischen Nachweis für fehlerfreien Code



Тэги: seL4

Создан безошибочный код из 7500 строк

28.09.2009 [15:33], Денис Борн

Исследователи из Университета Нового Южного Уэльса (The University of New South

employed

June Andronick, Trustworthy Systems Group

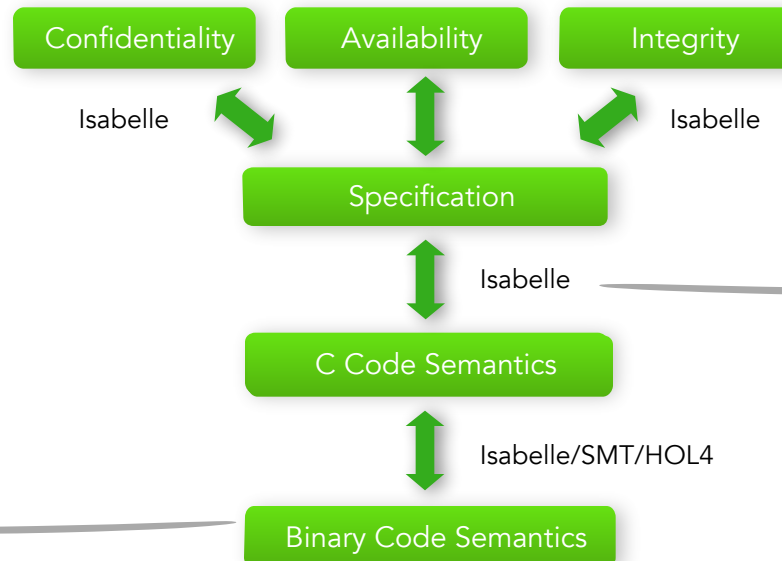
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2012



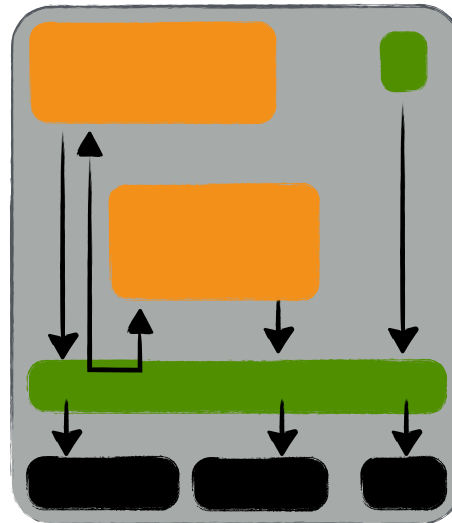
2009

2013

Building systems



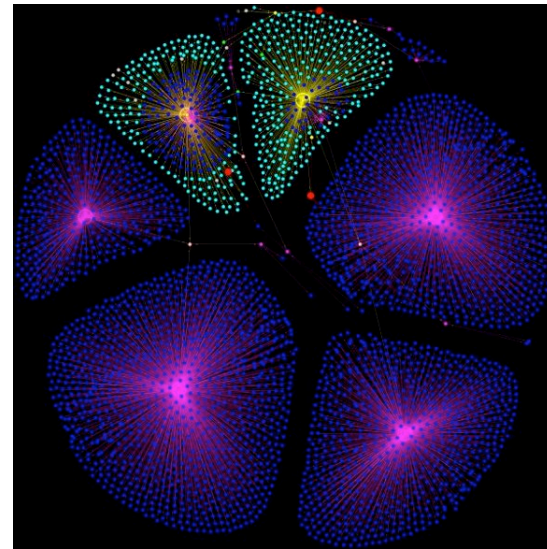
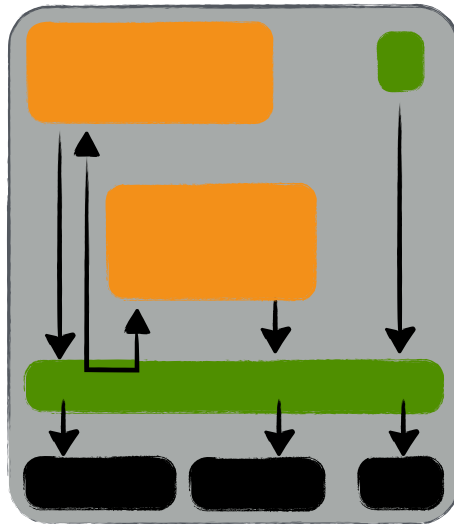
Key: proved **isolation**



Building systems



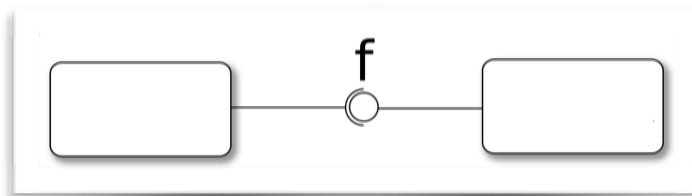
Key: proved **isolation**



Building systems - component platform



CAmkES

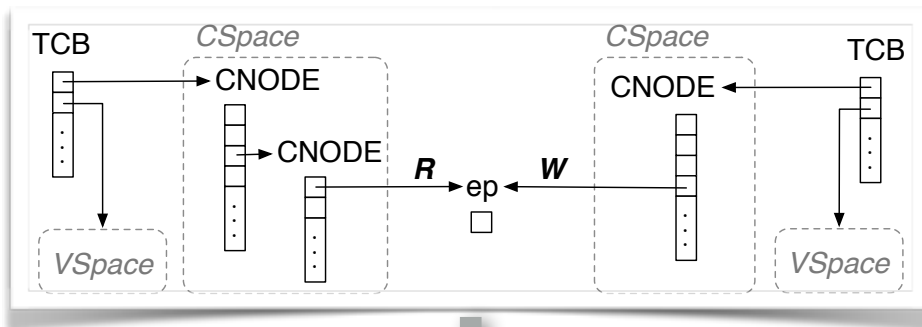


+

components
code



capDL

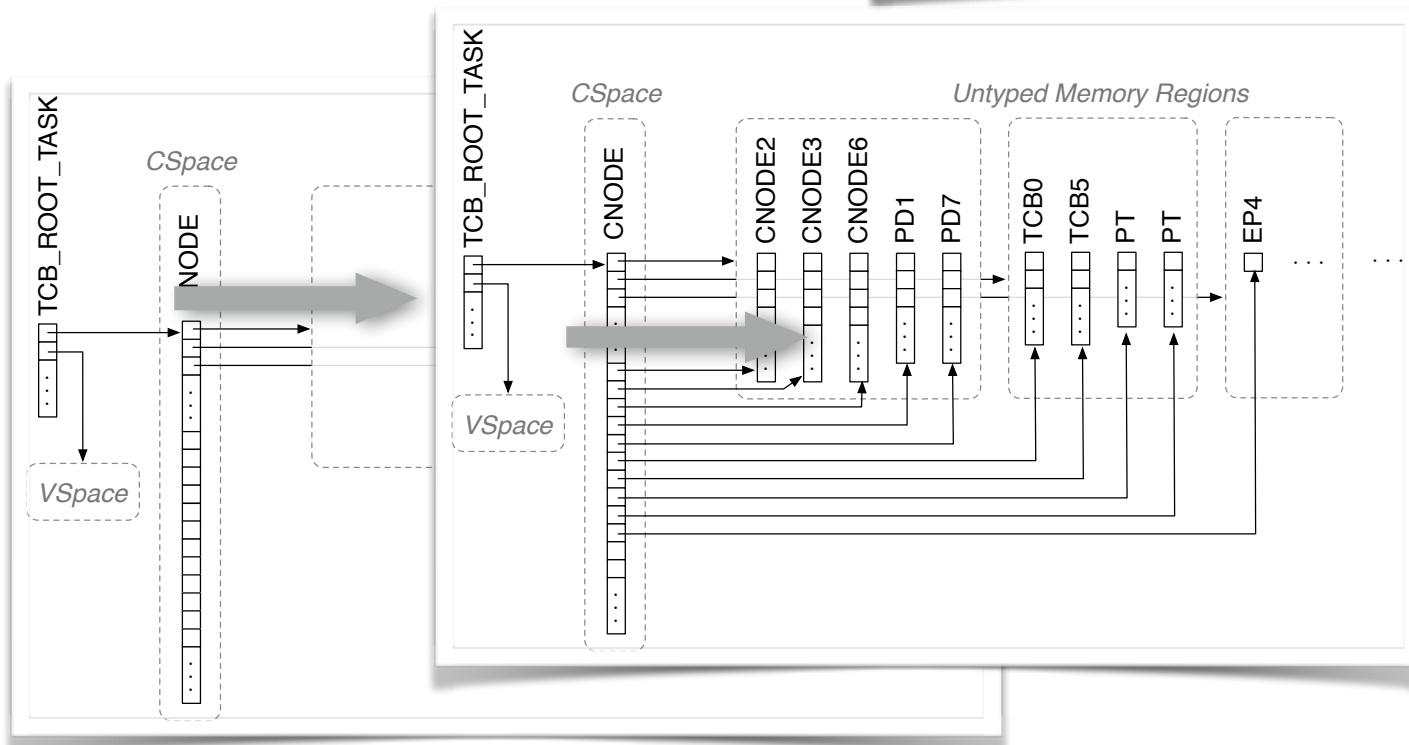
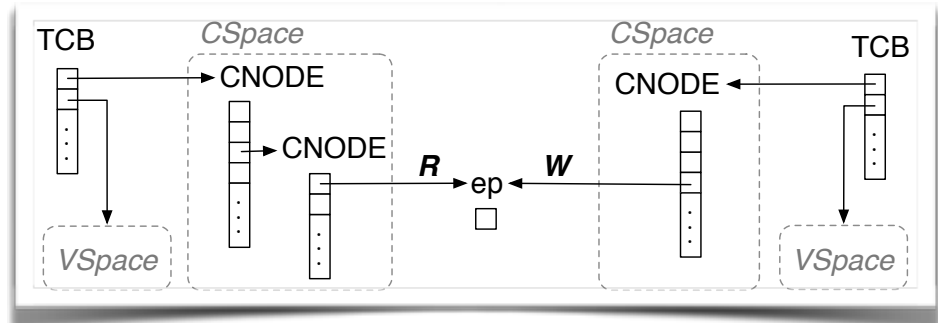
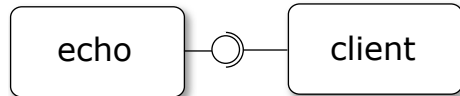


initialised system + proof

glue code

+ proof

Building systems - initialisation



seL4 & family: an ecosystem

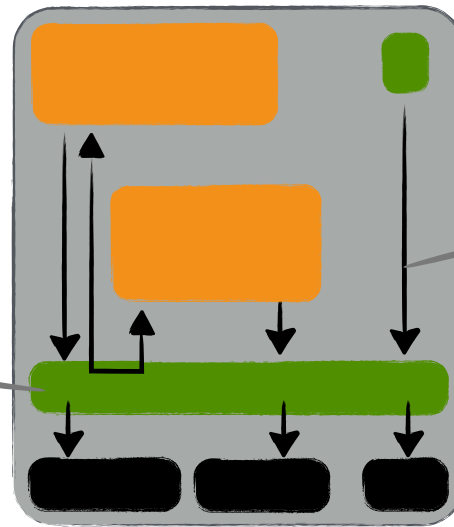


seL4 Kernel

- Platform ports
- Performance, debugging
- Proofs

seL4 Platform

- Libraries, CAMkES, Driver framework...
- OS system components, VMM...



Development support

- seL4test, continuous integration
- Debugging
- Benchmarking

Support

- Documentation
- Community support

Deployment: in DARPA HACMS project

→ Verified software does protect against cyber attacks



Quadcopter



Land robot



Unmanned Helicopter



Autonomous Trucks



Deployment: in DARPA HACMS project

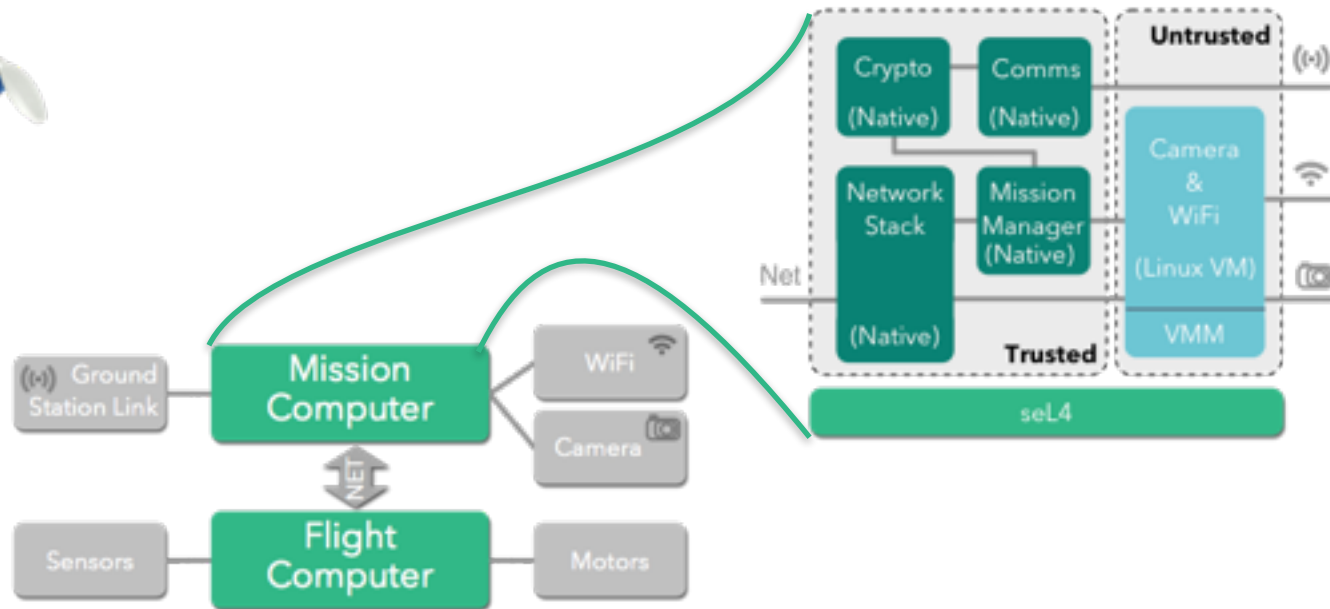
→ componentisation of unmanned air vehicles



Quadcopter



Unmanned Helicopter

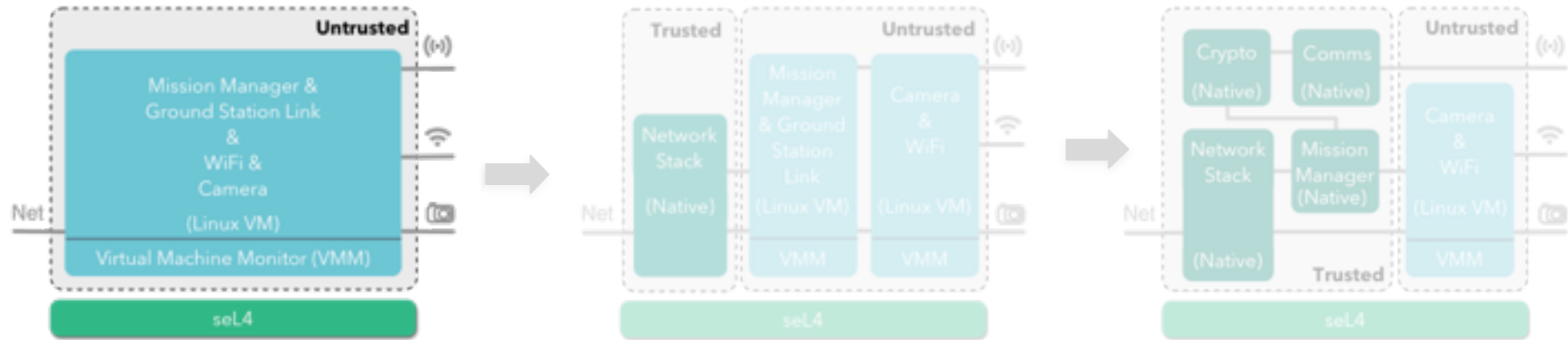


seL4 inside!

Security. Performance. Proof.

Deployment: in DARPA HACMS project

→ Retrofitting a system to be high-assurance



First put all of the existing software inside a VM running on seL4



No security benefit yet, simply showing that seL4 runs on the target platform and that all the software can run virtualised

Then start pulling **some** trusted components out of the VM to run natively on seL4



Some security benefit: compromise in VM cannot propagate to trusted component

Full security architecture, with **all** trusted components running as a seL4 component



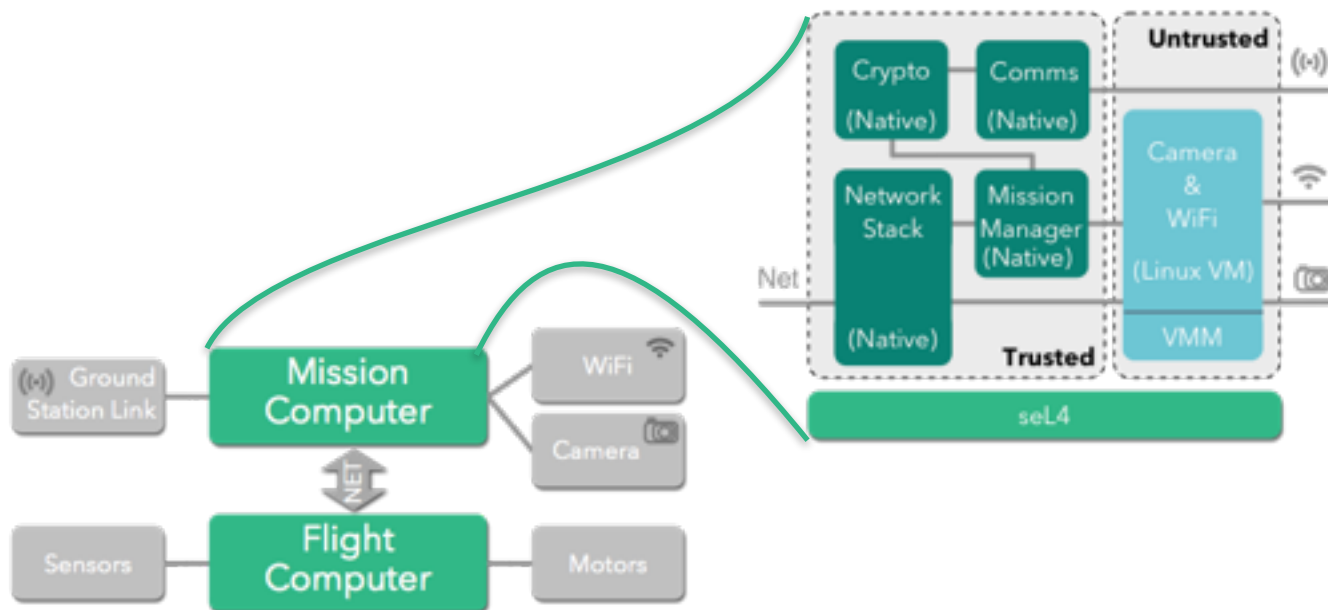
Important security benefit: All components run isolated in a container, only the VM is still vulnerable

Deployment: in DARPA HACMS project



→ **Red-Team** could take control over the camera and Linux VM.

→ Red-team could **not** send malicious commands to flight computer.



seL4 inside!

Security. Performance. Proof.

Deployment - beyond

HACMS

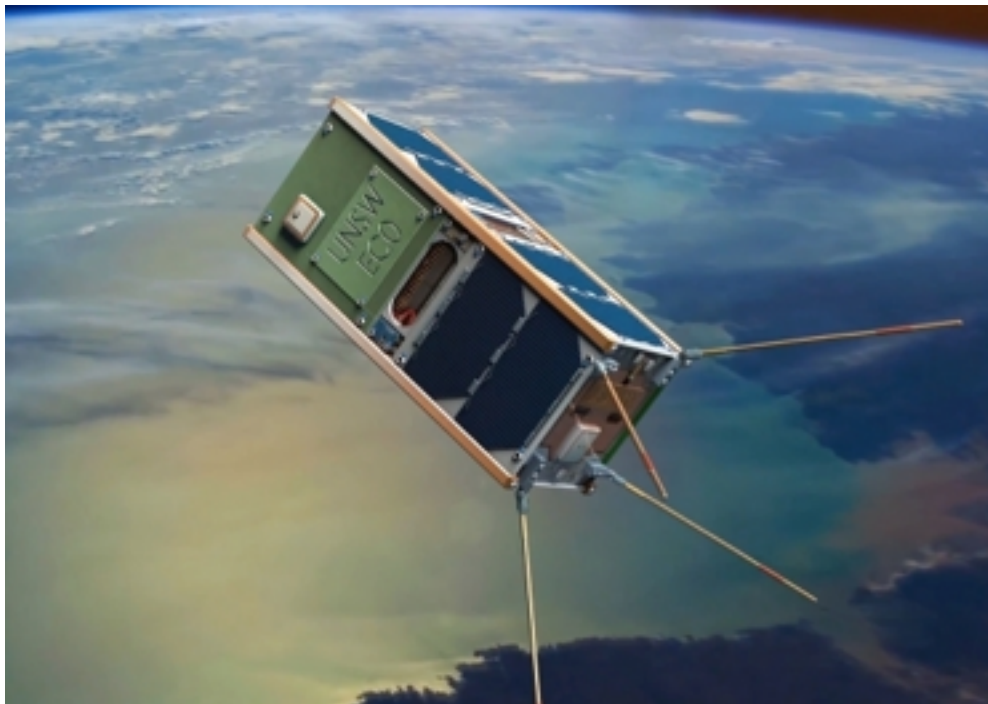
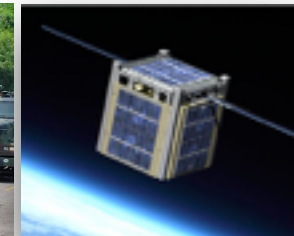


Deployment - beyond

HACMS



QB50



UNSW-ECO CUBESAT
WAS LAUNCHED FROM
CAPE CANAVERAL
ON APRIL 19TH 2017
AT APPROXIMATELY
1:11AM SYDNEY TIME

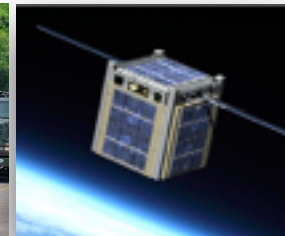
Deployment - beyond



HACMS



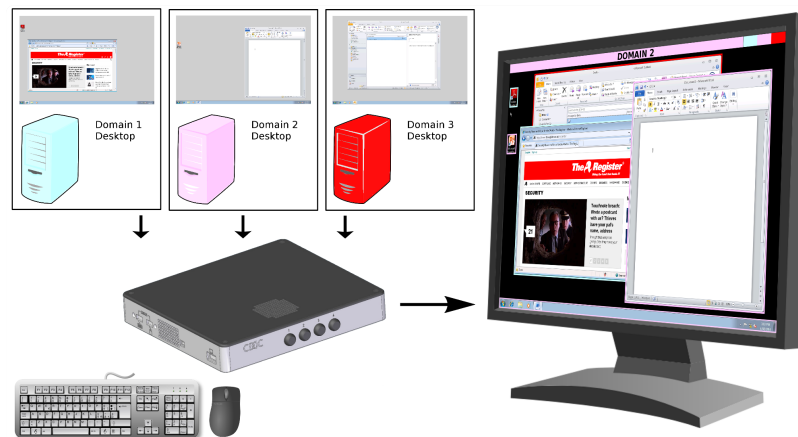
QB50



CDDC



CDDC: Cross-Domain Desktop Compositor



3 state iAwards!
2 national iAwards!



Deployment - beyond



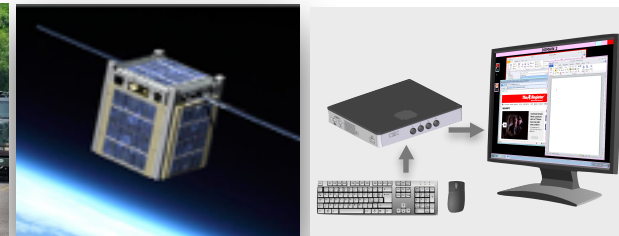
HACMS



QB50



CDDC



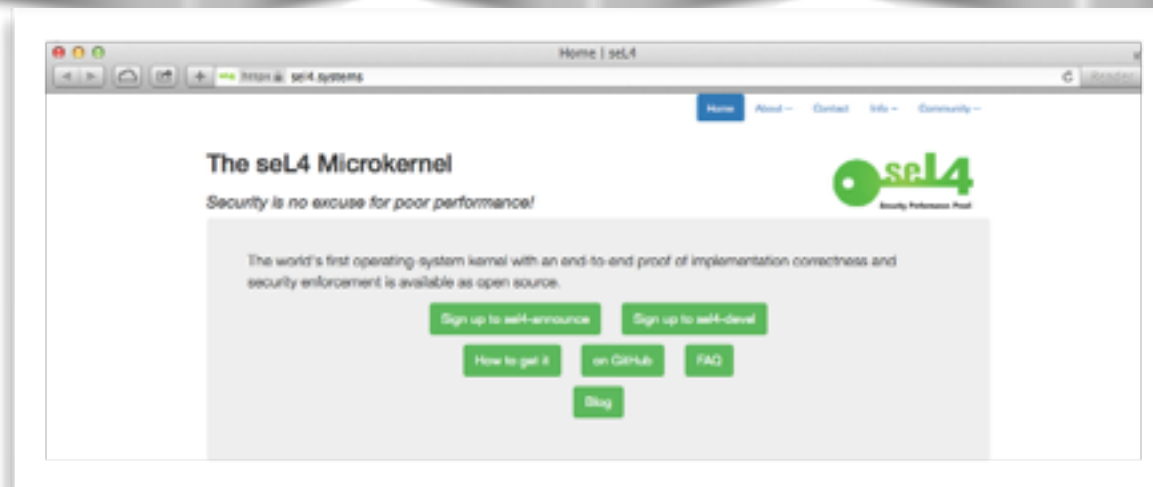
OPEN SOURCE!

<https://github.com/sel4>

Mailing list, IRC

Website, Wiki, Blog

Developer days



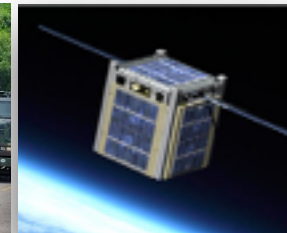
Deployment - beyond



HACMS



QB50



CDDC



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SBIR+community

helmets

satellites

submarines

wireless storage

communications dongle

...

Deployment - beyond



HACMS



QB50



CDDC



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...

interest from

IoT

Automotive

Defence

...

Take away

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- ecosystem: seL4&co

Deployment

- projects
- community!

Repeat?



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Approach:

cheaper → proofs for free
relevant → more features
scale → proof engineering

Deployment



Cheaper

More applications

seL4 lesson:

- High assurance (Common Criteria EAL 6+):
\$1,000/LOC, model verification + testing, **unoptimised**
- Low assurance (traditional embedded kernels):
\$100–200/LOC, 1–5 faults/kLOC, **optimised**
- State of the Art — seL4:
\$400/LOC, binary-level formal proof, **optimised**

→ Verified software getting close to traditional kernel development

→ Still too expensive for large-scale user code development

→ automation, verified generation, proof for free

Cheaper

More applications

high-level languages

Cogent CakeML, mVM

Cogent

- ✓ write in **high-level** restricted language
- ✓ **automatically** generate executable **+proof for free**
- ✓ works for **file systems**
- ➔ **usability**
- ➔ **different** application area (network stacks)

Cheaper

More applications

high-level languages

Cogent, CakeML, mVM

CakeML

- ✓ verified optimising compiler
- ✓ verified **binaries** from theorem provers
- ➔ increase **performance**
- ➔ connect to **kernel proofs**

Cheaper

More applications

high-level languages

Cogent, CakeML, mVM

microVM

- ➔ aim at minimal VM for **managed language**
- ➔ with **high-performance**
- ➔ amenable to **verification**

Relevant

More features/guarantees

Real-time, multicore

Side-channels, WCET

Cheaper

More applications

high-level languages

Cogent, CakeML

Temporal isolation — *the Holy Grail of operating systems*

Integrity: ensuring timeliness

- ✓ high-assurance **WCET** analysis, with **verified** loop bounds
- ✓ world's first real-time OS suitable for **mixed-criticality**

Confidentiality: preventing timing channels

- ✓ first OS that can **prevent** info leakage through timing channels
- ➔ evaluation to show **effectiveness** and **minimal overhead**
- ✓ timing-channel analysis (Spectre & Meltdown, Yuval Yarom)

Relevant

More features/guarantees

Real-time, **multicore** + **verification!**
Side-channels, WCET

Cheaper

More applications

high-level languages
Cogent, CakeML

multicore seL4

- ✓ **big-lock** design with **low performance impact** for small number of cores
- ➔ **optimisation** with execution outside the lock
- ✓ **high-level** model of interleaving
- ✓ verification framework for **concurrent C code**
- ➔ **refinement** to implementation, preserving most of existing proof

Now/Next



Relevant

More features/guarantees

Real-time, multicore +verification!
Side-channels, WCET

More usability

platform support,
platforms ports
+verification!

Cheaper

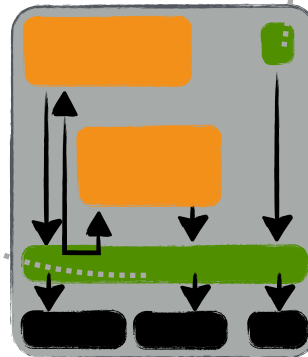
More applications

high-level languages
Cogent, CakeML, mVM

Scalable

Proof engineering!

proof platform,
proof development,
proof maintenance

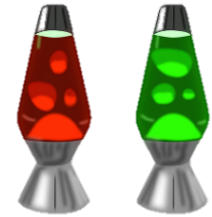


Now/Next



Proof engineering

- Missions: guardians of **>500,000** lines of proofs;
verification of **new features, new ports, new properties**
- Achieved: support for hardware **hypervisor extensions** on ARM,
verification of large number of kernel **patches**,
tools for **automation verification**, tactical language, regression testing, ...
- Now/Next: x64 correctness proof,
real-time seL4 verification, multicore seL4 verification,
security proofs for all of the above, ...
- Wishlist: **generic abstractions** for easier instantiation to new platforms,
increased verification automation and decreased refactoring effort,....



Proof engineering!

proof platform,
proof development,
proof maintenance

Now/Next

<https://sel4.systems/Info/Roadmap/>



Relevant

More features/guarantees

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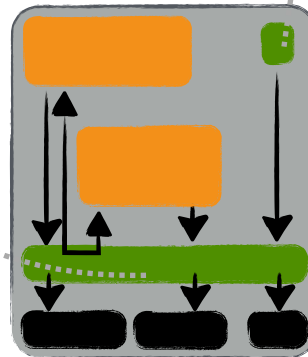
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Scalable

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Take-away message



We have produced **verified technology**
that is **high-performance**
and is now **in use** in various systems in the world

We aim to **radically change** the way the world builds secure systems,
and **mainstream** verified software
by increasing **automation, proof engineering, community support**

VERIFIED *and* FAST *and* CHEAP *and* DEPLOYED



**KEEP
CALM
AND**

**TRUST YOUR
KERNEL**

TS @ Data61

<https://trustworthy.systems/>